## Answers to problems 39-40 in page 331

37. a. $4.61 \times 10^{23}$ molecules $\mathrm{H}_{2}$
b. $4.31 \times 10^{23}$ atoms Na
c. $3.30 \times 10^{20}$ molecules $\mathrm{H}_{2}$
38. a. excess, $\mathrm{O}_{2}$; limiting, NO
b. 4.0 mol NO
39. a. excess, $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$; limiting, $\mathrm{CaC}_{2}$
b. $26 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{2}$
c. $74 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{Ca}(\mathrm{OH})_{2}$
40. a. excess, $\mathrm{H}_{2}$; limiting, $\mathrm{N}_{2}$
b. $34 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{NH}_{3}$
c. $22 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{H}_{2}$
41. $75.6 \%$
42. $88.2 \%$
43. $72.5 \%$
44. $1.9 \times 10^{2} \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{NaNO}_{2}$
45. 4.7 g Al
46. 2.8 kg Fe
47. $46.6 \mathrm{~L} \mathrm{CO}_{2}$
48. a. $84.7 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{NaN}_{3}$
b. $43 \mathrm{~L} \mathrm{~N}_{2}$
c. $9.0 \times 10^{1} \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{NaN}_{3}$
49. $\frac{25 \mathrm{~mol} \mathrm{O}_{2}}{2 \mathrm{~mol} \mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{18}}$, or $25: 2$
50. $2.41 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{O}_{2}$
51. $1.71 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{~L} \mathrm{O}_{2}$
52. $4.75 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{O}_{3} ; 96.4 \%$
53. $2.16 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{CO}_{2} ; 88.0 \%$
