

Answers to Practice Problems C in page 545

Answers to Practice Problems C

1. $[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 5.0 \times 10^{-4} \text{ M}$
2. $[\text{OH}^-] = 5.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ M}$
3. $[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 7.9 \times 10^{-9} \text{ M}$; $[\text{OH}^-] = 1.3 \times 10^{-6} \text{ M}$
4. $[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 2.14 \times 10^{-8} \text{ M}$; $[\text{OH}^-] = 4.7 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M}$. The hydroxide ion concentration of $4.7 \times 10^{-7} \text{ M}$ does lie somewhat outside the normal range. The patient has mild alkalosis and should be concerned.

Homework

GENERAL

Additional Practice

1. What is the hydronium ion concentration of lemon juice, which has a pH of 2.25?
Ans. $5.6 \times 10^{-3} \text{ M}$
2. Milk of magnesia has a pH of 10.65. What is $[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+]$? What is $[\text{OH}^-]$? **Ans.** $2.2 \times 10^{-11} \text{ M}$; $4.5 \times 10^{-4} \text{ M}$
3. Determine the concentrations of hydronium ion and hydroxide ion in stomach acid, which has a pH of 2.0. **Ans.** $[\text{H}_3\text{O}^+] = 0.01 \text{ M}$; $[\text{OH}^-] = 1 \times 10^{-12} \text{ M}$

 Logical